



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

## Anglický jazyk 6.ročník

inovace a zkvalitnění výuky angličtiny prostřednictvím ICT

Minulý čas to be

prezentace obsahuje teorii i cvičení ke gramatice- sloveso  
být v minulosti

AJ II.

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# To be PAST TENSE

## (minulý čas slovesa být)

v minulém čase má dva tvary: was a were

- was se používá v jednotném čísle ve všech osobách kromě druhé
- were se používá v množném čísle ve všech osobách a ve druhé osobě čísla jednotného

# To be PAST TENSE

(minulý čas slovesa být)

v minulém čase má dva tvary:

were se používá v [redacted] čísle  
ve všech osobách a ve [redacted] osobě čísla jednotného

was se používá v [redacted]  
čísle ve všech osobách kromě [redacted]

Přiřadte správně tvar slovesa to be:

Připište překlad do Čj:

I	were was
You	were was
He	were was
She	were was
It	were was
We	were was
You	were was
They	were was

## Řešení:

I            **was**            *Já jsem byl*

You        **were**            *Ty jsi byl*

He         **was**            *On byl*

She        **was**            *Ona byla*

It          **was**            *Ono bylo*

We         **were**            *My jsme byli*

You        **were**            *Vy jste byli*

They       **were**            *Oni byli*

# Kladá oznamovací věta:

I was at home yesterday.



My sister was at school.



Our parents were at work.



## Doplňte was nebo were:

- 1) I..... in Canberra last spring.
- 2) We ..... at school last Saturday.
- 3) Tina ..... at home yesterday.
- 4) He ..... happy.
- 5) Robert and Stan ..... Garry's friends.
- 6) You ..... very busy on Friday.
- 7) They..... in front of the supermarket.
- 8) I ..... in the museum.
- 9) She..... in South Africa last month.
- 10) Jessica and Kimberly.....late  
for school.

was was was were were were  
was was was were were were  
was was was were were were

## Řešení:

- 1) I..... **was** ..... in Canberra last spring.
- 2) We ..... **were** ..... at school last Saturday.
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- 9) She..... **was** ..... in South Africa last month.
- 10) Jessica and Kimberly..... **were** .....late  
for school.

**was**   **was**  
      **was**   **was**

**were**  
**were**   **were**  
      **were**   **were**

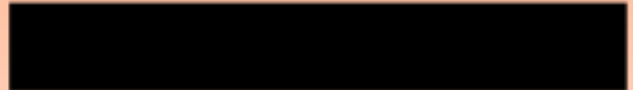


# Záporná oznamovací věta:

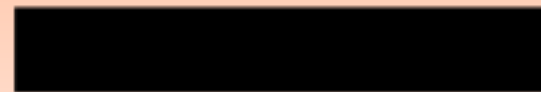
tvoříme přidáním not za sloveso

- was not se zkracuje na wasn't
- were not se zkracuje na weren't

He wasn't bad at Maths.



They weren't very happy.



Doplňte zápor slovesa to be do vět:

- 1) She..... sad yesterday.
- 2) We..... at the Zoo yesterday.
- 3) Mum and Dad..... in a restaurant.
- 4) They ..... in the disco club last night.
- 5) You ..... late for school yesterday.
- 6) I ..... very hungry.
- 7) It..... cold yesterday.
- 8) I..... in London in 2008.
- 9) She ..... pretty when she was young.
- 10) Our teacher..... tired yesterday.

wasn't wasn't wasn't weren't weren't weren't  
wasn't wasn't weren't weren't weren't weren't  
wasn't wasn't weren't weren't weren't weren't  
wasn't wasn't wasn't wasn't weren't weren't

## Řešení:

- 1) She..... **wasn't** ..... sad yesterday.
- 2) We..... **weren't** ..... at the Zoo yesterday.
- 3) Mum and Dad..... **weren't** ..... in a restaurant.
- 4) They ..... **weren't** ..... in the disco club last night.
- 5) You ..... **weren't** ..... late for school yesterday.
- 6) I ..... **wasn't** ..... very hungry.
- 7) It..... **wasn't** ..... cold yesterday.
- 8) I..... **wasn't** ..... in London in 2008.
- 9) She ..... **wasn't** ..... pretty when she was young.
- 10) Our teacher..... **wasn't** ..... tired yesterday.

# Otázka:

se tvoří přehozením slovosledu

sloveso být se dává před podmět (stejně jako v přítomném čase)

Was I that bad boy?

Were your grandparents at home yesterday?

## Utvořte otázku v minulosti:

- 1)..... there two kittens in the basket?
- 2).....there a small shop between  
the bank and the supermarket?
- 3).....there many bottles of milk in the fridge?
- 4).....there some pencils on the desk?
- 5).....there only one book on the table?
- 6.....there an old man in the street?
- 7).....there a lot of noise in the classroom?
- 8).....there a huge crocodile in the river?
- 9).....there a bank near my house?
- 10).....there ten children in the park?

was was was was was      were   were   were  
was was was was      were   were   were

## Řešení:

- 1).....**Were**..... there two kittens in the basket?
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- 3).....**Were**.....there many bottles of milk in the fridge?
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- 8).....**Was**.....there a huge crocodile in the river?
- 9).....**Was**.....there a bank near my house?
- 10).....**Were**.....there ten children in the park?

Zdroje:

<http://www.englisch-hilfen.de>

<http://www.englishexercises.org>