



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



OP Vzdělávání
pro konkurenceschopnost

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Anglický jazyk 6.ročník

inovace a zkvalitnění výuky angličtiny prostřednictvím ICT

Minulý čas to be

prezentace obsahuje teorii i cvičení ke gramatice- sloveso
být v minulosti

AJ II.

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2012

ZŠ Rokytnice v Orli.h.

To be PAST TENSE

(minulý čas slovesa být)

v minulém čase má dva tvary: was a were

- was se používá v jednotném čísle ve všech osobách kromě druhé
- were se používá v množném čísle ve všech osobách a ve druhé osobě čísla jednotného

To be PAST TENSE

(minulý čas slovesa být)

v minulém čase má dva tvary:

were se používá v [redacted] čísle
ve všech osobách a ve [redacted] osobě čísla jednotného

was se používá v [redacted]
čísle ve všech osobách kromě [redacted]

Přiřadte správně tvar slovesa to be:

Připište překlad do Čj:

I	were	was
You	were	was
He	were	was
She	were	was
It	were	was
We	were	was
You	were	was
They	were	was

Řešení:

I **was** *Já jsem byl*

You **were** *Ty jsi byl*

He **was** *On byl*

She **was** *Ona byla*

It **was** *Ono bylo*

We **were** *My jsme byli*

You **were** *Vy jste byli*

They **were** *Oni byli*

Kladá oznamovací věta:

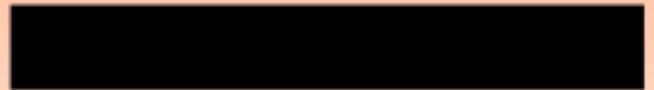
I was at home yesterday.



My sister was at school.



Our parents were at work.



Doplňte was nebo were:

- 1) I..... in Canberra last spring.
- 2) We at school last Saturday.
- 3) Tina at home yesterday.
- 4) He happy.
- 5) Robert and Stan Garry's friends.
- 6) You very busy on Friday.
- 7) They..... in front of the supermarket.
- 8) I in the museum.
- 9) She..... in South Africa last month.
- 10) Jessica and Kimberly.....late
for school.

was was was were were were
was was was were were were
was was was were were were

Řešení:

- 1) I..... **was** in Canberra last spring.
- 2) We **were** at school last Saturday.
- 3) Tina **was** at home yesterday.
- 4) He **was** happy.
- 5) Robert and Stan **were** Garry's friends.
- 6) You **were** very busy on Friday.
- 7) They..... **were** in front of the supermarket.
- 8) I **was** in the museum.
- 9) She..... **was** in South Africa last month.
- 10) Jessica and Kimberly..... **were**late
for school.

was
was
was

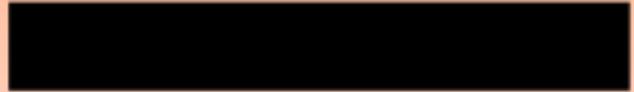
were
were
were

Záporná oznamovací věta:

tvoříme přidáním not za sloveso

- was not se zkracuje na wasn't
- were not se zkracuje na weren't

He wasn't bad at Maths.



They weren't very happy.



Doplňte zápor slovesa to be do vět:

- 1) She..... sad yesterday.
- 2) We..... at the Zoo yesterday.
- 3) Mum and Dad..... in a restaurant.
- 4) They in the disco club last night.
- 5) You late for school yesterday.
- 6) I very hungry.
- 7) It..... cold yesterday.
- 8) I..... in London in 2008.
- 9) She pretty when she was young.
- 10) Our teacher..... tired yesterday.

wasn't wasn't wasn't weren't weren't weren't
wasn't wasn't weren't weren't weren't
wasn't wasn't weren't weren't weren't
wasn't wasn't wasn't wasn't weren't weren't

Řešení:

- 1) She **wasn't** sad yesterday.
- 2) We **weren't** at the Zoo yesterday.
- 3) Mum and Dad **weren't** in a restaurant.
- 4) They **weren't** in the disco club last night.
- 5) You **weren't** late for school yesterday.
- 6) I **wasn't** very hungry.
- 7) It **wasn't** cold yesterday.
- 8) I **wasn't** in London in 2008.
- 9) She **wasn't** pretty when she was young.
- 10) Our teacher **wasn't** tired yesterday.

Otázka:

se tvoří přehozením slovosledu

sloveso být se dává před podmět (stejně jako v přítomném čase)

Was I that bad boy?

[Redacted]

Were your grandparents at home yesterday?

[Redacted]

Utvořte otázku v minulosti:

- 1)..... there two kittens in the basket?
- 2).....there a small shop between the bank and the supermarket?
- 3).....there many bottles of milk in the fridge?
- 4).....there some pencils on the desk?
- 5).....there only one book on the table?
- 6.....there an old man in the street?
- 7).....there a lot of noise in the classroom?
- 8).....there a huge crocodile in the river?
- 9).....there a bank near my house?
- 10).....there ten children in the park?

was was was was was were were were
was was was was were were were were

Řešení:

- 1).....**Were**..... there two kittens in the basket?
- 2).....**Was**.....there a small shop between the bank and the supermarket?
- 3).....**Were**.....there many bottles of milk in the fridge?
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- 8).....**Was**.....there a huge crocodile in the river?
- 9).....**Was**.....there a bank near my house?
- 10).....**Were**.....there ten children in the park?

Zdroje:

<http://www.englisch-hilfen.de>

<http://www.englishexercises.org>